## JANOG 52 Hackathon あひるさんチーム

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### 目的

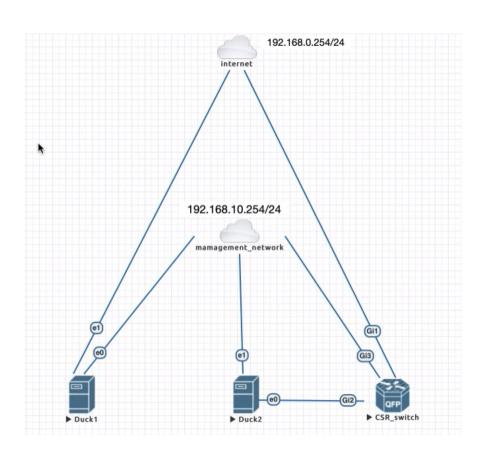
普段行っている作業を自動化したい

①サーバにIPを付与

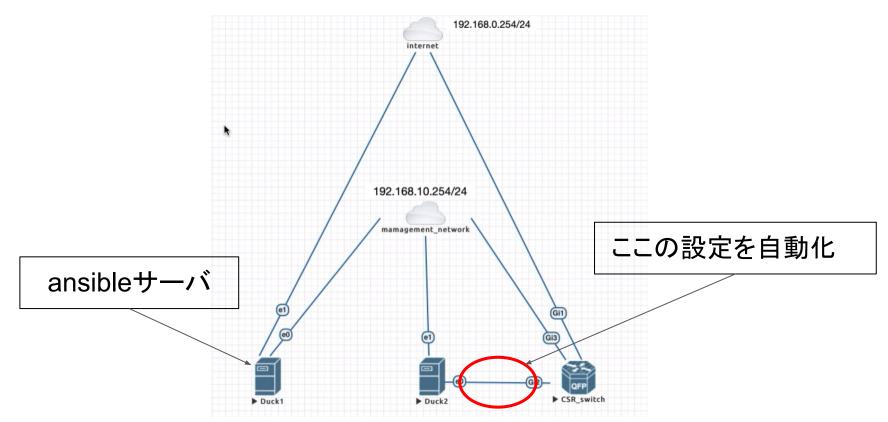
②スイッチの設定(ポートのno shutdownなど)

③Pingによる疎通確認

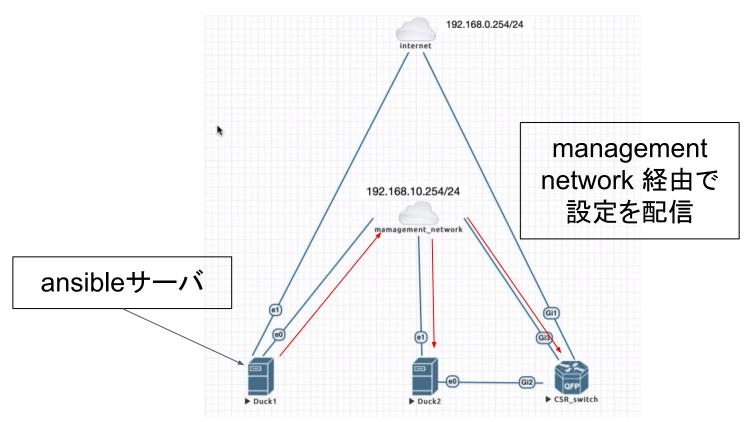
### demo構成



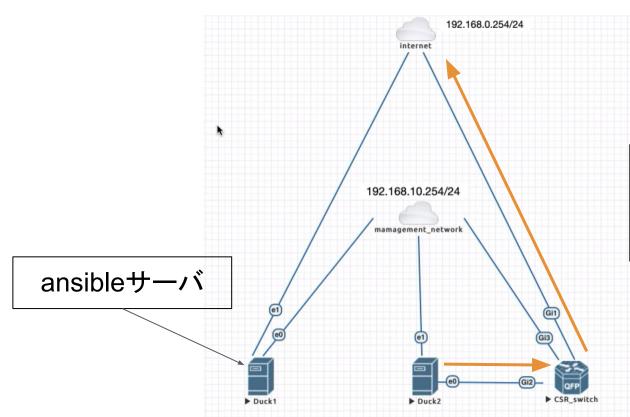
### 内容



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Duck2から switchを通して Globalへ疎通確認

## ansible

hostの設定

server:

duck2: ansible host: 192.168.10.8 switch:

hosts:

all:

vars:

hosts: goose:

ansible host: 192.168.10.9 ansible connection: network cli ansible network os: cisco.ios.ios

janoger@duck1:~\$

ansible ssh port: 22 ansible user: janoger

ansible password: hackathon ansible sudo pass: hackathon

ansible network cli ssh type: paramiko

janoger@duck1:~\$ cat duck NW/hosts.yaml

### SSH設定してAnsibleが動くように

# janoger@duck1:~/.ssh\$ cat id\_rsa.pub ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQC1b/kpqWXgYVXmqswekiu9+MrVLaq7o5B9ifF6vtWyi/o7fKmOCUoLirbKDnT07JjRaHi2uCYywKxLPNDXnRM1cPE 85OnWRQ46dYEq@QhvCbHzUAQYHZHS/+4JGjRJOZqNv1hwzbZhPNi9ZXOPIEkNWs6DxBeU/RP2EcIUU3RAvBSK2U1A5haFdlL6h/CDTiQdrVRdUqmuAt53+/+tgZ5c@N H6ezqjWUMsWrc5PbpQNA9f8LfFYyP/95zA64M9usz2I4YKzSGbdiFP9GQj1ijcyphoQczsmLmO6UmVquSDrj9TFcWxVR4IGa2r5trfL7GzMbmpKy6nwpqOzK2xrdg8r aSyRau2Bpn25BE2lVtQ/ND2xkJL8VAsJOpzg8pyuW7L2I6c3sBljUnD4fnTGCoRjOFX6LhDZhf9MA9r4p9Fk2khmJz6CW5YiryNbx+8LZ3GajpckDFTCaaocof8j8Lr GM//s0YhBD9Ge2MDqw7rjdliZ/k= janoger@duck1

#### janoger@duck2:~/.ssh\$ cat authorized keys

ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADQABAAABgQC1b/kpqWXgYVXmqswekiu9+MrVLaq7o5B9ifF6vtWyi/o7fKmOCUoLirbKDnT07JjRaHi2uCYywKxLPNDXnRM1cPEJM6W 850nWRQ46dYEq0QhvCbHzUAQYHZHS/+4JGjRJOZqNvlhwzbZhPNi9ZXOPIEkNWs6DxBeU/RP2EcIUU3RAvBSK2U1A5haFdlL6h/CDTiQdrVRdUqmuAt53+/+tgZ5c0NelUC H6ezqjWUMsWrc5PbpQNA9f8LfFYyP/95zA64M9usz2I4YKzSGbdiFP9GQj1ijcyphoQczsmLmO6UmVquSDrj9TFcWxVR4IGa2r5trfL7GzMbmpKy6nwpqOzK2xrdg8roUrx aSyRau2Bpn25BE2lVtQ/ND2xkJL8VAsJOpzg8pyuW7L2I6c3sBljUnD4fnTGCoRjOFX6LhDZhf9MA9r4p9Fk2khmJz6CW5YiryNbx+8LZ3GajpckDFTCaaocof8j8LrHnwE GM//s0YhBD9Ge2MDqw7rjdliZ/k= janoger@duck1

### スイッチ(goose1)に公開鍵インストール

```
janoger@duck1:~$ ssh-keygen -l -E md5 -f ~/.ssh/id_rsa
3072 MD5:0b:52:66:13:a4:ad:d9:0d:03:c7:b6:5b:2f:de:70:33 janoger@duck1 (RSA)
```

```
goose1#show run | beg pubkey
ip ssh pubkey-chain
username janoger
key-hash ssh-rsa 0B526613A4ADD90D03C7B65B2FDE7033 janoger@duck1
```

### SSHのホスト登録

```
janoger@duck1:~/.ssh$ cat config
Host duck2
   User janoger
    hostname 192.168.10.8
    port
          22
Host goose1
   User
         janoger
    hostname 192.168.10.9
             22
    port
   HostKeyAlgorithms=+ssh-rsa
   PubkeyAcceptedAlgorithms=+ssh-rsa
Host github.com
    IdentityFile ~/.ssh/id_rsa_git_sion
```

### スイッチに対してshow versionを打って見た

失敗...

```
janoger@duck1:~/duck NW$ ansible-playbook -i hosts.yaml connect duck.yaml
PLAY [Connect Duck.]
TASK [Gather Cisco IOS facts]
fatal: [goose]: FAILED! => {"changed": false, "msg": "Failed to authenticate:
Authentication failed."}
PLAY RECAP
                          : ok=0 changed=0 unreachable=0 failed=1
goose
skipped=0
             rescued=0
                          ignored=0
```

### スイッチに対してshow versionを打って見た②

パスワード認証にしていたのに公開鍵を探してしまっていたのが原因

```
janoger@duck1:~/duck NW$ more vim /etc/ansible/ansible.cfg
more: cannot open vim: No such file or directory
/etc/ansible/ansible.cfg
# Since Ansible 2.12 (core):
 To generate an example config file (a "disabled" one with all default settings, commented out):
                $ ansible-config init --disabled > ansible.cfg
# Also you can now have a more complete file by including existing plugins:
# ansible-config init --disabled -t all > ansible.cfg
# For previous versions of Ansible you can check for examples in the 'stable' branches of each version
# Note that this file was always incomplete and lagging changes to configuration settings
# for example, for 2.9: https://github.com/ansible/ansible/blob/stable-2.9/examples/ansible.cfg
[paramiko connection]
look for keys = False
janoger@duck1:~/duck NW$
```

### スイッチに対してshow versionを打って見た③

成功しました

```
janoger@duck1:~/duck NW$ ansible-playbook -i hosts.yaml connect duck.yaml
PLAY [Connect Duck.]
TASK [Gather Cisco IOS facts] **
ok: [goose]
TASK [Display Cisco IOS version]
ok: [goose] => {
    "msg": "Cisco IOS version is 17.03.04a"
PLAY RECAP
                           : ok=2
                                     changed=0
                                                  unreachable=0
                                                                    failed=0
                                                                                skipped=0
goose
                                                                                              resc
        ignored=0
ued=0
janoger@duck1:~/duck NW$
```

### まとめ

環境設定などで時間をかなり取られてしまったため本来やりたかったところまで全然辿り着くことができなかった。

色々、問題はあったものの初学者なりに楽しくやれていたのはよかった。